

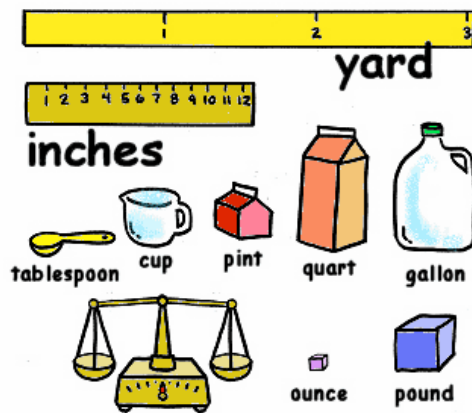
## Essential skills for Children Going into 5th Grade

### *My (4th Grade) Child Knows:*

- the basic multiplication/division facts (memorized)

Multiplication Chart - nicholasacademy.com													
X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66	72
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88	96
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99	108
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120
11	0	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121	132
12	0	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144

- standard units of measurement



- place value to the millions

Place Value Chart								
Millions			Thousands			Ones		
Hundred Million	Ten Million	Million	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundred	Tens	Ones
100,000,000	10,000,000	1,000,000	100,000	10,000	1,000	100	10	1

- figurative language

**HYPERBOLE:** take something true and make it much bigger or smaller than it really is.

**ASSONANCE:** the repetition of vowel sounds in nearby words.

**ALLITERATION:** the same sound at the start of every word.

**IRONY:** expression that signifies the opposite, for a humorous effect.  
Ex.: "Gentlemen, you can't fight in here! This is the War Room."

**IDIOM:** doesn't have anything to do with the real meaning.  
Ex.: It's raining cats and dogs.

**PERSONIFICATION:** giving non-living things human characteristics.  
Ex.: The boat hugged the shore.

**METAPHOR:** comparing two unrelated things.

**SIMILE:** comparing two unrelated things using like or as.  
Ex.: My mind is like an ocean.

**ONOMATOPOEIA:** words that look like they sound.  
Ex.: Buzz, Ding, Hiss, Roar

- text evidence (locating and proving where you found your answer)

## Showing the Evidence

Use these phrases to show evidence of your reading:

From the reading, I know that...

According to the text...

Based on what I read...

The author stated...

On page ... it said...

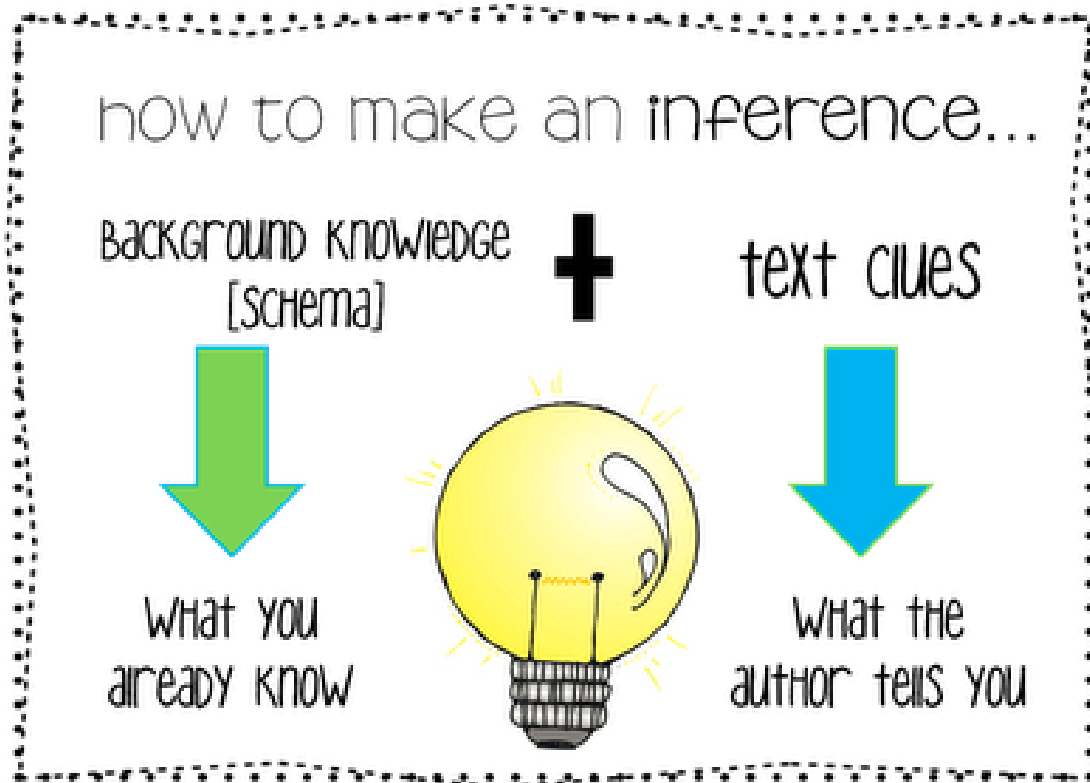
For instance...

For example...

Because...

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- inferencing



- how to write a narrative paragraph based on two stories to compare: